

**“A Brief History of Havasupai Formal Political Organization”
Reading Guide Answer Sheet**

1.
 - Economy: hunting and gathering, cultivated corn and beans in summer,
 - Political: patrilocal group leaders, informal political organization, hereditary or merit ascension positions

2.
 - Intrusion by cattlemen after Mexican war, 1880 Pres. Hayes established Havasupai reservation, 1882 reduction based on survey party established by exec. Order
 - 200 persons registered by the census in 1882, only 106 Havasupai survived epidemics on small reservation from 1900-1906

3.
 - No, council seen as rubber stamp of the BIA
 - BIA the government due to economic and political dependence and lack of formal aboriginal political structures

4.
 - Services withdrawn
 - Havasupai school closed
 - Canyon population decreasing
 - Farming Enterprise bankrupt and inactive
 - Agricultural production declined
 - Negative changes disfavored empowerment of the Tribal Council

5.
 - Reversed Eisenhower policy of termination
 - \$20,000 Accelerated public Works Grant> new campground
 - Housing projects offered more jobs
 - Havasupai school reopened
 - OEO grants> community action program to organize resources, head start program, more funding for education
 - \$1,240,000 settlement for deprivation of land Tribal Council had a more influential role
 - Tribal Council had a more influential role

6.
 - Democratically elected seven person Tribal Council
 - Tribal Council meetings resemble town halls
 - Council eligibility lowered from 35 yr. limit
 - Salaries instituted> Increase in women’s jobs (teachers)
 - Women elected to Tribal Council in early 70s> active members

7.
 - 1971> reiterated return of title of lands as part of GCNP master plan
 - Resolution> return of Havasupai allotments and permit areas, park residency area, railroad indemnity lands, Havasupai campground
 - Grand Canyon expansion bill introduced by Goldwater in 1973
 - Tribal Council members testify before Congress
 - Public law 93-260 enacted

8.
 - Control of services in hands of Council not BIA
 - Educational program operated by Havasupai
 - Tourism receipts up!
 - Federally funded programs
 - Council influence grew!